

Checklist of Birds of Ladd Marsh Wildlife Area

	Species Common Name	Scientific Name	Sp*	S*	F*	W*
_____	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	C		O	
_____	Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	O		U	
_____	Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>	R			
_____	Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	R			R
_____	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	R		R	R
_____	Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	C		C	U
_____	Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	U	U	O	R
_____	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	C	C	C	O
_____	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	R			
_____	American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	C	U	C	O
_____	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	C	C	C	
_____	Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	C	C	C	
_____	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	C	C	C	R
_____	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	C	U	C	R
_____	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	C	C	C	
_____	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	U	U	U	R
_____	Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	C	C	C	O
_____	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	C	O	U	R
_____	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	U	O	U	R
_____	Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	X			
_____	Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	X			R
_____	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>				R
_____	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>				X
_____	Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	C		C	U
_____	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	C	R	C	C
_____	Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	O		O	O
_____	Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	O	O	O	O
_____	Common Merganser	<i>Merus merganser</i>	U	U	U	U
_____	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	C	C	U	O
_____	Gray Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	U	U	U	U
_____	Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	U	U	U	U
_____	Dusky Grouse	<i>Dendragopus obscurus</i>	U	U	U	U
_____	Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	O	O	O	O
_____	California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	R		R	
_____	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	U	U	U	R
_____	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	O	R	O	R
_____	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	R		R	

_____	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	U	U	O	
_____	Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	R		R	
_____	Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>	R		R	
_____	American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	O	O		
_____	Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	O	U	O	
_____	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	U	U	U	
_____	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	R	R	R	
_____	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	R		R	
_____	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	X			
_____	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	U	U	U	
_____	White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	R	R	R	
_____	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	O	O	O	
_____	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	U	U	U	
_____	Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	C	R	O	C
_____	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	U	O	U	U
_____	Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	U	O	U	U
_____	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	O	O	O	O
_____	Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	C	C	C	
_____	Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	R		R	
_____	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	C			C
_____	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	U	O	U	U
_____	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	C	C	C	U
_____	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	O	O	O	U
_____	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	R	R		
_____	Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	O	O	O	U
_____	Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	U	U	U	R
_____	Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	U	U	U	
_____	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	C	C	C	O
_____	Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	C	C	O	
_____	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	R			
_____	Pacific Golden-plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	R			
_____	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	U		O	
_____	Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	C	C	C	U
_____	Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	C	C	U	
_____	American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	C	C	U	
_____	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	U	U	U	
_____	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	U	U	U	
_____	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	O		O	
_____	Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>	R		R	
_____	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	C	C	C	
_____	Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>	C	O	O	
_____	Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	R		R	
_____	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	R		R	
_____	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	R		R	
_____	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>			R	

Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	C		C	
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	C		C	
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	O		U	
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	O		U	
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	R		R	
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>			R	
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	O		O	
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	C	C	C	O
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	U	U	U	
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	R	R	R	
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	R			
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	R		R	
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	C	C	U	U
California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>	C	C	O	R
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	O		O	
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	R		R	
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	O	R		
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	R		R	
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	O	O	O	
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	C	C	C	C
Eurasian Collared-dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	X			
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	C	C	C	O
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	C	C	C	C
Western Screech Owl	<i>Otus kennicottii</i>	U	U	U	
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	C	C	C	C
Snowy Owl	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>				X
Northern Pygmy Owl	<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>	O	O	O	O
Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	O	O	U	
Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	U	U	U	U
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	O	O	O	O
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	U	U	U	U
Northern saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	O	O	O	O
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	C	C	C	
Vaux's Swift	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>	C	C	U	
Black-chinned Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	U	U	U	
Anna's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte anna</i>	R	R	R	
Calliope Hummingbird	<i>Stellula calliope</i>	U	U	U	R
Broad-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>	X			
Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	O	O	O	
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	C	C	C	U
Lewis' Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	O	O	O	
Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	C	C	C	
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	C	C	C	C
White-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides albolarvatus</i>	O	O	O	O
Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>	O	O	O	O
Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	O	O	O	O
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	C	C	C	C
Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	C	C	C	C

Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	U	U	U	
Western Wood-pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>	C	C	C	
Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	C	C	C	
Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>	U	U	U	
Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>	U	U	U	
Pacific-slope Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	U	U	U	
Say's phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>	U	U	U	
Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	C	C	C	
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	C	C	C	
Loggerhead shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	O	O	O	O
Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	U		O	U
Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>	O	O		
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	C	C	C	
Gray jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	U	C	C	U
Steller's Jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	C	C	C	C
Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>				R
Western Scrub-jay	<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>			R	
Clark's Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>	O	O	O	O
Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica hudsonia</i>	C	C	C	C
American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	C	C	U	O
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	C	C	C	C
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	C	C	C	C
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	C	C	C	
Violet-green swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>	C	C	C	
Northern rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	C	C	C	
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	C	C	C	
Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	C	C	C	
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	C	C	C	
Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapilla</i>	C	C	C	C
Mountain Chickadee	<i>Poecile gambeli</i>	C	C	C	C
Bushtit	<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>	R	R	R	R
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	U	U	U	U
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	U	U	U	U
Pygmy Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>	O	O	O	O
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	U	O	U	O
Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	U	U		
Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	U	U	O	
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	C	C	C	
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	O	O	O	O
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	C	C	C	O
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	U	U	U	U
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	C	C	C	U
Western Bluebird	<i>Sialia mexicana</i>	C	C	U	R
Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	C	C	U	R
Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>	C	U	U	C
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	C	U	C	R
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	C	C	C	U
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	U	U	U	U

_____	Gray catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	R	R	R	
_____	Eurasian Starling	<i>Sturnis vulgaris</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	R		R	
_____	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	O		O	C
_____	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>	U	U	U	
_____	Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	O	O	O	
_____	Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	C	C	C	
_____	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	C	C	C	R
_____	Townsend's Warbler	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>	C	C	C	
_____	MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>	U	U	U	
_____	Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	C	C	C	
_____	Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	U	U	U	
_____	Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	O	O	O	
_____	Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	C	C	C	
_____	Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>	C	C	C	R
_____	American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>				O
_____	Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	C	C	C	U
_____	Brewer's Sparrow	<i>Spizella breweri</i>	U			
_____	Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	U	U	U	
_____	Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	U	O	U	
_____	Sage Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	X			
_____	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	C	C	C	
_____	Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	R	R		
_____	Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	O	U	O	R
_____	Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	R			R
_____	White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	X			
_____	Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>				R
_____	White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	C		C	U
_____	Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>				X
_____	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>				O
_____	Black-headed grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	U	U	U	
_____	Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passerina amoena</i>	C	C	C	
_____	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonix oryzivorus</i>	O	C	U	
_____	Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	C	C	C	U
_____	Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	C	C	C	U
_____		<i>Xanthocephalus</i>				
_____	Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>xanthocephalus</i>	C	C	C	
_____	Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	C	C	C	U
_____	Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	C	C	C	O
_____	Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	C	C	C	
_____	Gray-crowned Rosy-finch	<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i>	U	U	U	O
_____	Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	R			R
_____	Purple Finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	R		R	R
_____	Cassin's Finch	<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>	C	C	U	C
_____	House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	U	U	U	U

_____	Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>				X
_____	Pine Siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>				R
_____	American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	C	C	C	C
_____	Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	U	U	C	U
_____	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	C	C	C	C

* Occurrence: C = Common; U = Uncommon; O = Occasional; R = Rare; X = Status Unclear (only 1 or 2 records for the area).